

# GUIDELINES FOR CONTRIBUTORS

## Aim and scope

*Pachyderm* publishes papers and notes concerning all aspects of the African elephant, the African rhino and the Asian rhino with a focus on the conservation and management of these species in the wild. At the same time, the journal is a platform for disseminating information concerning the activities of the African Elephant, the African Rhino, and the Asian Rhino Specialist Groups of the IUCN Species Survival Commission.

## Submission of manuscripts

All manuscripts should be submitted online at: <http://pachydermjournal.org> .

If there are any questions or concerns regarding the submission process, please send an email to: [afesg@iucn.org](mailto:afesg@iucn.org) or otherwise contact by post/telephone:

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Manuscripts are accepted in both the English and French languages. Where possible, the abstract should be provided in both languages.

*Pachyderm's* Editorial Board categorizes material received into the following sections:

### *Research and management papers*

These should be not more than 5,000 words and be structured as follows: 1) Title, 2) Abstract of not more than 250 words (informative type, outlining information from the Introduction, Materials and methods, Results, Discussion, but not detailed results), 3) additional key words (if any), not appearing in the title, 4) Introduction, 5) Materials and methods, 6)

Results, 7) Discussion, 8) Conclusions, if appropriate, 9) Acknowledgements (optional, brief), 10) References (no more than 25), 11) Tables, 12) Figure and photo captions, 13) Figures and photos.

Papers may be reports of original biology research or they may focus more on the socio-economic aspects of conservation, including market surveys.

### *Field notes*

The journal welcomes notes from the field. They may contain figures and tables but should be <2,500 words.

### *Review papers*

Review papers, which are unbiased reviews of all the existing knowledge on a specific topic, are welcomed. Length should be <6,000 words

### *Book reviews*

*Pachyderm* invites reviews of newly published books, which should be <1500 words.

### *Letters to the editor*

Letters should be addressed to the relevant Specialist Group Chair, and should be <1,000 words. Letters are welcome that comment on articles published in *Pachyderm* or on any other issue relating to elephant and rhino conservation in the wild.

## Preparation of manuscripts

### *Images, figures and maps*

Preferably provide figures and maps in their original form, for example, charts and data in Excel files, maps as EPS and images in the highest quality possible, such as TIF (600 dpi). Indicate clearly the author or source of figures, maps and photographs.

### Title and authors

The title should contain as many of the key words as possible but should not be more than 25 words long. Follow with the name(s) of the author(s) with institutional affiliation and full postal and email address of the corresponding author, to whom proofs and editorial comments will be sent.

## Journal conventions

### Nomenclature

Use common names of animals and plants, giving scientific names in italics on first mention. Generally refer to animals in the plural form (i.e. rhinos, elephants).

### Spelling

Use British spelling, following the latest edition of the *Concise Oxford dictionary* or the *Oxford English Dictionary*, using 'z' instead of 's' in words like 'recognize', 'organization', 'immobilized'; but 'analyse', 'paralyse'. The dictionary is available online at <http://oed.com>.

### Numbers

Use International System of Units for measurement (m, km, g, ha, h) with a space between the numeral and the unit of measurement. Give measurements in figures, for example 12 mm, 1 km, 3 ha, except at the beginning of a sentence.

Spell out numbers under 10 if not a unit of measurement unless the number is part of a series containing numbers 10 or over, for example: 14 adult males, 23 adult females and 3 juveniles.

In the text, use a comma as the separator for figures four digits or more: 1,750 and 11,750. The separator will be a full stop in French papers.

## References

Use the Harvard method of citing and listing references.

In the text, cite two authors: '(X & Y 1999)' or 'X and Y (1999)'; cite more than two authors '(X et al. 1996)' or 'X et al. (1996)'. Note that there is a comma between the author(s) and the year.

If multiple works are being cited, separate them by a semi-colon: (X et al., 202; Y, 2002; Z, 2002).

Please see the *IUCN Style Manual* for a detailed description and examples of reference citation. The manual is available to download at [http://cmsdata.iucn.org/downloads/iucn\\_style\\_manual1209.pdf](http://cmsdata.iucn.org/downloads/iucn_style_manual1209.pdf).

The following are examples from the *IUCN Style manual*:

### Books

Pomeroy, R.S., Parker, J.E. and Watson, L.M. (2004). *How is your MPA doing? A Guidebook of Natural and Social Indicators for Evaluating Marine Protected Areas Management Effectiveness*. Gland, Switzerland and Cambridge, UK: IUCN.

### Chapter or extract from a book

Margarey, M.E. (1988) 'Examination of the Cervical and Thoracic Spine'. In: R. Grant (ed.) *Physical Therapy of the Cervical and Thoracic Spine*, pp. 81–109. New York: Churchill Livingstone.

### Articles from periodicals or journals

Rips, L.J., Shoben, E.J. and Smith, E.E. (1973). 'Semantic Distance and the Verification of Semantic Relations'. *Journal of Verbal Learning and Verbal Behaviour* 12:1–20.

### Papers delivered during meetings or conferences

Smith, D. (2002). 'How the Dodo Died', paper delivered at the Annual Conference of Extinct Species, London, 29 February 2002.

### Publications by unknown authors

Anon. (2002). *The life and times of the unknown species*. Gland, Switzerland: IUCN.