1 Chair reports / Rapports des Présidents

1 African Elephant Specialist Group report / Rapport du Groupe des Spécialistes des Éléphants d’Afrique
Holly T Dublin

Mike Knight

Bibhab K Talukdar

36 Research

36 Recent findings on the ivory and rhino-horn trade in Lao People’s Democratic Republic
Lucy Vigne

45 Challenges and opportunities of transboundary rhino conservation in India and Nepal
Bibhab Kumar Talukdar and Satya Priya Sinha

52 The decline in carving African and Asian elephant tusks in Nepal and the decrease in ivory items for retail sale in Kathmandu
Esmond Martin, Chryssee Martin and Lucy Vigne

59 Crop damage done by elephants in Malebo Region, Democratic Republic of Congo
Bila-Isia Inogwabini, Longwango Mbende, Albert Bakanza and Jean Christophe Bokika

67 Successful reduction in rhino poaching in Nepal
Esmond Martin, Chryssee Martin and Lucy Vigne

Cover: xxxxxx
Credit: ©xxxxx
75  Rhino / Field notes

75  Ziwa Rhino Sanctuary—the first 10 years
Felix Patton and Angie Genade

80  Social media and the ivory ban: Myanmar and China cross-border trade
Vincent Nijman and Chris R Shepherd

83  MIKE / ETIS updates

83  CITES-MIKE Update / Mise à jour de la CITES-MIKE
Julian Blanc

89  Progress in implementing the Elephant Trade Information System (ETIS) /
Avancement dans la mise en œuvre du Système d'Information sur le Trafic
des Éléphants (ETIS)
Tom Milliken

95  Guidelines for contributors

Views expressed in Pachyderm are those of the individual authors and do not necessarily reflect those of IUCN, the European Union, the Species Survival Commission or any of the three Specialist Groups responsible for producing Pachyderm (the African Elephant Specialist Group, the African Rhino Specialist Group and the Asian Rhino Specialist Group).
Acknowledgements

The production of this issue of *Pachyderm* was possible through contributions from a number of organizations and individuals. In particular, we would like to thank the following: